No. 25/1/13

SENATE

Wednesday, 28th November 2018

10:05 A.M.

Pursuant to the direction of Mr. President, in writing, dated 23rd November 2018, the Senate met in the National Assembly Chamber in Belmopan on Wednesday, 28th November 2018, at 10:05 A.M.

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Members Present:

Senator, the Honourable Lee Mark Chang - President

Senator, the Honourable Godwin Hulse – Leader of Government Business and Minister of Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, the Environment, Sustainable Development, Immigration Services and Refugees

Senator, the Honourable Herbert Panton – Temporary Senator

Senator, the Honourable Michael Peyrefitte – Attorney General and Minister of Legal Affairs

Senator, the Honourable Macario Coy Sr.

Senator, the Honourable Stephen Duncan

Senator, the Honourable Aldo Salazar

Senator, the Honourable Anthony Mahler – Temporary Senator

Senator, the Honourable Valerie Woods

Senator, the Honourable Paul Thompson

Senator, the Honourable Markhelm Lizarraga

Senator, the Honourable Elena Smith

Senator, the Honourable Rev. Ashley Rocke

Senator, the Honourable Osmany Salas

Members Absent:

Senator, the Honourable Eamon Courtenay

Senator, the Honourable Dr. Carla Barnett – Vice-President and Minister of State in the Ministry of Finance, Labour, Local Government, Rural Development, Energy, Public Utilities, Public Service, and Elections and Boundaries

MR. PRESIDENT in the Chair.

PRAYERS by Senator Rev. Ashley Rocke.

OATH OF ALLEGIANCE OF NEW SENATORS

The Clerk administered the Oath, in accordance with section 65 of the Belize Constitution, to the new Senators, the Honourable Herbert Panton, and the Honourable Anthony Mahler.

ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE PRESIDENT

Mr. President made the following announcement:-

"Honourable Members, by letter dated 23rd November 2018, Cabinet's recommendation has been signified to the following:

- 1. General Revenue Supplementary Appropriation (2018/2019) (No. 2) Bill, 2018;
- 2. General Sales Tax (Amendment) Bill, 2018;
- 3. Inter-American Development Bank Additional Financing for George Price Highway Rehabilitation Project (US\$7,000,000) Loan Motion, 2018; and
- 4. Conditional Settlement Agreement between GDG Acquisitions LLC and the Government of Belize Ratification Motion, 2018."

BILLS BROUGHT FROM THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

The Leader of Government Business and Minister of Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, the Environment, Sustainable Development, Immigration Services and Refugees signified his willingness to take charge of the following Bills:

- 1. General Revenue Supplementary Appropriation (2018/2019) (No. 2) Bill, 2018;
- 2. Supreme Court of Judicature (Amendment) Bill, 2018;
- 3. Motor Vehicles and Road Traffic (Amendment) Bill, 2018;
- 4. Bills of Sale (Amendment) Bill, 2018; and
- 5. General Sales Tax (Amendment) Bill, 2018.

The Leader of Government Business and Minister of Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, the Environment, Sustainable Development, Immigration Services and Refugees moved that the Bills be taken through all their stages forthwith.

Question was put and agreed to.

PAPERS

The Leader of Government Business and Minister of Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, the Environment, Sustainable Development, Immigration Services and Refugees:-

- 54/1/13 Supplementary Appropriation (No.2) Schedule for Fiscal Year 2018/2019; and
- 55/1/13 Economic Development Council Annual Report 2017.

Papers were ordered to lie on the Table.

MOTION RELATING TO THE BUSINESS OR SITTINGS OF THE SENATE

The Leader of Government Business and Minister of Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, the Environment, Sustainable Development, Immigration Services and Refugees moved that, at its rising, the Senate adjourn to a date to be fixed by the President.

Question was put and agreed to.

PUBLIC BUSINESS

A. GOVERNMENT BUSINESS

I MOTIONS

1. Resolution Authorizing the Acceptance by Belize of the Multilateral Convention to Implement Tax Treaty Related Measures to Prevent Base Erosion and Profit Shifting Motion, 2018.

The Leader of Government Business and Minister of Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, the Environment, Sustainable Development, Immigration Services and Refugees moved:-

WHEREAS, the Multilateral Convention to Implement Tax Treaty Related Measures to Prevent Base Erosion and Profit Shifting (hereinafter called "the Convention") was entered into force on 1st July 2017, following the expiration of three months commencing on the date of deposit of the fifth instrument of ratification, acceptance or approval pursuant to its Article 34;

AND WHEREAS, the Convention aims to, modify the double tax treaties of all involved countries in an efficient and time-saving manner, by the implementation of the BEPS provisions in existing double tax treaties in cases where the two treaty states accept the requested amendment or the adjustment as included in the MLI;

AND WHEREAS, Belize is seeking to improve its standard by the implementation of tax treaty related measures to prevent treaty abuse, to provide for country-by-country reporting and improving dispute

resolutions through mutual agreement procedures of the Base Erosion and Profit Shifting inclusive framework;

AND WHEREAS, the Government of Belize is desirous of expressing its consent to be bound by this Convention by acceptance pursuant to Article 27 of the Convention;

AND WHEREAS, section 61A(2)(b) of the Belize Constitution, as amended by the Belize Constitution (Sixth Amendment) Act, 2008 (No. 13 of 2008), provides that the Senate shall authorize the acceptance of any treaty by the Government of Belize;

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that this Honourable Senate authorizes the Government of Belize to accept the Convention, a full text of which is hereto annexed.

Motion was referred to the Constitution and Foreign Affairs Committee for examination, consideration and report.

2. Resolution Authorizing the Accession by Belize of the Multilateral Competent Authority Agreement on the Exchange of Country-by-Country ("CbC") Reports Motion, 2018.

The Leader of Government Business and Minister of Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, the Environment, Sustainable Development, Immigration Services and Refugees moved:-

WHEREAS, Belize has signed the Convention on Mutual Administrative Assistance in Tax Matters as amended by the Protocol (hereinafter called "the Convention") on 29th May 2013, and enforced same on 1st September 2013, which provides in Article 6 for the Competent Authorities of the Parties to the Convention to mutually agree on the scope of the automatic exchange of information and the procedure to be complied with;

AND WHEREAS, the Multilateral Competent Authority Agreement on the Exchange of Country-by-Country Reports (hereinafter called the "Agreement") was signed by Belize on 20th June 2017, by declaration to comply with the provisions of the Agreement on behalf of the Competent Authority and the Agreement comes into effect in Belize in accordance with section 8 of the Agreement;

AND WHEREAS, by virtue of enforcement of the Convention, Belize has met the requirements of section 1 of the Agreement in relation to becoming a jurisdiction for the purposes of the Agreement;

AND WHEREAS, the Agreement aims to increase international tax transparency and improve access of the Parties' respective tax authorities to information regarding the global allocation of the income, the taxes paid, and certain indicators of the location of economic activity among tax jurisdictions in which Multinational Enterprise ("MNE") Groups operate through the automatic exchange of annual CbC Reports with a view to assessing high-level transfer pricing risks and other base erosion and profit shifting related risks, as well as for economic and statistical analysis, where appropriate;

AND WHEREAS, a CbC Report is a report containing:

- (i) aggregate information relating to the amount of revenue, profit (loss) before income tax, income tax paid, income tax accrued, stated capital, accumulated earnings, number of employees, and tangible assets other than cash or cash equivalents with regard to each jurisdiction in which the MNE Group operates; and
- (ii) an identification of each Constituent Entity ("CE") of the MNE Group setting out the jurisdiction of tax residence of such CE, and where different from such jurisdiction of tax residence, the jurisdiction under the law of which such CE is organized, and the nature of the main business activities of such CE;

and a Reporting Entity ("RE") means the CE that is required to file a CbC Report conforming to the requirements of the CbC Standard of the jurisdiction of tax residence on behalf of the MNE Group;

AND WHEREAS, Belize is seeking to increase its standard on international tax transparency by requiring the RE of an MNE Group to annually file a CbC Report intended to be part of a three-tiered structure which will represent a standardised approach to transfer pricing documentation for tax administrations to have relevant and reliable information in order to perform an efficient and robust transfer pricing risk assessment analysis;

AND WHEREAS, the Government of Belize is desirous of expressing its consent to be bound by the Agreement in consideration of it being bound by the Convention pursuant to section 8 of the Agreement;

AND WHEREAS, section 61A(2)(b) of the Belize Constitution, as amended by the Belize Constitution (Sixth Amendment) Act, 2008 (No. 13 of 2008), provides that the Senate shall authorize the accession of any treaty by the Government of Belize;

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that this Honourable Senate authorizes the Government of Belize to accede to the Agreement, a full text of which is hereto annexed.

Motion was referred to the Constitution and Foreign Affairs Committee for examination, consideration and report.

3. <u>Inter-American Development Bank - Additional Financing for George Price Highway Rehabilitation Project (US\$7,000,000) Loan Motion, 2018.</u>

The Leader of Government Business and Minister of Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, the Environment, Sustainable Development, Immigration Services and Refugees moved:-

WHEREAS, Belize being a member of the Inter-American Development Bank (the "Bank"), is eligible for development assistance in the form of loans, grants, and technical assistance from the Bank on such terms and conditions as may be agreed between Belize and the Bank from time to time; **AND WHEREAS**, the Board of Directors of the Bank approved an Original Loan to the Government of Belize in the sum of US\$27,000,000.00 dated November 17, 2015;

AND WHEREAS, the Government of Belize has since approached the Bank for additional financial assistance since the Original Loan is not sufficient to execute all related components of the George Price Highway Rehabilitation Project;

AND WHEREAS, it is the intention of the Government to apply the additional financing to meet the costs of the supervision of the civil works; utilities relocation required to execute the civil works; and environmental and social mitigation measures; the additional resources will also augment financing for the administration activities of the GPH Rehabilitation Project;

AND WHEREAS, the overall project consists of civil works for the rehabilitation of the GPH from miles 47.9 (Belmopan) to 67.3 (Santa Elena Bypass); the supervision of the civil works; utilities relocation required to execute the civil works; and environmental and social mitigation measures; the civil works include the measures to address road safety, and climate change resiliency issues;

AND WHEREAS, the Bank has offered the Government financing of up to US\$7,000,000.00 from its Ordinary Capital Resources in support of George Price Highway Rehabilitation Project under the following terms and conditions:

Lender: The Inter-American Development

Bank;

Loan Principal Amount: US\$7,000,000.00 Ordinary Capital

of the Bank;

Disbursement Schedule: Over a period of four (4) years from

the effective date of the Loan

Contract;

Loan Term: Twenty five (25) Years from the date

of signature of the Loan Contract, inclusive of a sixty-six (66) month Grace Period on Principal

Repayment;

Repayment Period: To be repaid in 39 semi-annual and

consecutive, and insofar as possible, equal installments; first installment to be paid on the expiration date of the sixty-six (66) month period following the effective date of the

Loan Contract;

Purpose: To execute George Price Highway

Rehabilitation Project;

Rate of Interest: Lending Rate is based on the

LIBOR-Based Interest Rate;

Credit Fee:

A Credit Fee will be at a percentage to be established by the Bank on a periodic basis, not exceeding 0.75% per annum;

AND WHEREAS, under the provisions of section 7 (2) of the Finance and Audit (Reform) Act, 2005, the Government of Belize is required to obtain the prior authorisation of the National Assembly, by way of a Resolution, for such a borrowing;

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED that this Honourable House, being satisfied that the Loan proceeds would significantly assist the Government of Belize to substantially improve the George Price Highway road infrastructure between miles 47.9 in Belmopan and 67.3 in Santa Elena to national standards, thereby decreasing travel time and costs, reducing road fatalities and injuries, and ensuring road accessibility by improving the climate change resilience of the corridor, approve and confirm that the Government may enter into a Loan Contract with the Inter-American Development Bank on the terms and conditions set out above for financing the said Project, and further authorize the Minister of Finance to execute and deliver the said Loan Contract and all other documents associated therewith.

After the debate thereon, question was put, and a division was requested by Senator Anthony Mahler.

The Senators voted as follows:

Senator Godwin Hulse - AyeSenator Herbert

Panton - Aye

Senator Michael Peyrefitte - Aye

Senator Macario Coy Sr. - Aye S e n a t o r

Stephen Duncan - AyeSenator Aldo Salazar

AyeSenator Anthony Mahler

No

Senator Valerie Woods - No
Senator Paul Thompson - No
Senator Markhelm Lizarraga - No
Senator Rev. Ashley Rocke - Aye
Senator Elena Smith - No
Senator Osmany Salas - No

Thereon, the result was that seven (7) Senators voted "Aye" and six (6) Senators voted "No".

Question was put and agreed to.

4. <u>Conditional Settlement Agreement between GDG Acquisitions</u> <u>LLC and the Government of Belize Ratification Motion, 2018.</u>

The Leader of Government Business and Minister of Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, the Environment, Sustainable Development, Immigration Services and Refugees moved:-

WHEREAS, GDG Acquisitions LLC ("GDG") sued the Government of Belize "(Belize") in the United States District Court for the Southern District of Florida as the assignee of a December 18, 2002 Master Lease Agreement ("MLA") contending that Belize was liable for additional lease

payments on telephone equipment purportedly provided under the MLA and seeking damages and the return of the equipment (the "Action");

AND WHEREAS, Belize counterclaimed in the Action against GDG and brought a third-party complaint against the assignor of the MLA, International Telecommunications Limited ("Intelco"), contending, among other things, that the MLA was invalid and that Intelco was liable to it for damages arising from its failure to install and service the telephone equipment;

AND WHEREAS, Belize and GDG seek to settle their differences arising out of the disputes raised in the Action;

AND WHEREAS, GDG and Belize entered into a Conditional Settlement Agreement on 15th November 2018, under certain terms and conditions;

AND WHEREAS, the key terms and conditions of the Conditional Settlement Agreement are as follows:

Condition Precedent: Agreement to come into force and

effect only on the ratification of the Agreement by the National

Assembly of Belize;

Settlement Amount: Two Million Five Hundred Thousand

United States Dollars (US\$2.5

million);

Payment: In one single payment of US\$2.5

million;

Payment Dates: No later than 14th December 2018;

Releases: Upon ratification of the Agreement

and upon payment of the Settlement Amount, the GOB and GDG each will release the other from any and all claims, liabilities, obligation, losses, actions or causes of action of any kind and nature whatsoever arising out of or relating to the Action, including all claims that were or could have been brought in

the Action;

AND WHEREAS, this Conditional Settlement Agreement shall only have full force and effect upon the ratification by the House of Representatives and the Senate;

AND WHEREAS, the Government of Belize is desirous of settling its differences with GDG;

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED that this Honourable House, being satisfied that it is in the public interest to settle outstanding differences with GDG, and being further satisfied that the proposed terms and conditions are appropriate and acceptable in the circumstances, hereby approves and ratifies the Conditional Settlement Agreement dated 15th

November 2018, between the Government of Belize and GDG, including all the key terms and conditions contained therein.

(Suspension of the debate on the Conditional Settlement Agreement between GDG Acquisitions LLC and the Government of Belize Ratification Motion, 2018.)

In accordance with Standing Order 10 (8), the Leader of Government Business and Minister of Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, the Environment, Sustainable Development, Immigration Services and Refugees moved that the proceedings on the matter on the Order Paper be entered upon and proceeded with at the sitting at any hour though opposed.

Question put and agreed to.

(Resumption and continuation of the debate on the Conditional Settlement Agreement between GDG Acquisitions LLC and the Government of Belize Ratification Motion, 2018.)

After the debate thereon, question was put and agreed to.

II BILLS FOR SECOND READING

1. <u>General Revenue Supplementary Appropriation (2018/2019)</u> (No.2) Bill, 2018.

The Leader of Government Business and Minister of Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, the Environment, Sustainable Development, Immigration Services and Refugees moved that the above-mentioned Bill be read a second time:

Bill for an Act to appropriate further sums of money for the use of the Public Service of Belize for the financial year ending on the thirty-first day of March, two thousand and nineteen.

Question was put and agreed to.

Bill accordingly read a second time and, pursuant to Standing Orders, was committed to a Committee of the whole Senate.

2. <u>Motor Vehicles and Road Traffic (Amendment) Bill, 2018.</u>

The Leader of Government Business and Minister of Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, the Environment, Sustainable Development, Immigration Services and Refugees moved that the above-mentioned Bill be read a second time:

Bill for an Act to amend the Motor Vehicles and Road Traffic Act, Chapter 230 of the Substantive Laws of Belize, Revised Edition 2011; to make better provisions in relation to the registration requirements of bills of sale in relation to vehicles and trailers requiring registration to be done with a Transport Department or municipal authority in the respective district; and to provide for matters connected therewith or incidental thereto.

Question was put and agreed to.

Bill accordingly read a second time and, pursuant to Standing Orders, was committed to a Committee of the whole Senate.

3. <u>Bills of Sale (Amendment) Bill, 2018.</u>

The Leader of Government Business and Minister of Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, the Environment, Sustainable Development, Immigration Services and Refugees moved that the above-mentioned Bill be read a second time:

Bill for an Act to amend the Bills of Sale Act, Chapter 246 of the Substantive Laws of Belize, Revised Edition 2011; to make better provisions in relation to the registration requirements of bills of sale in relation to vehicles and trailers by requiring registration to be done with a Transport Department or municipal authority in the respective district; and to provide for matters connected therewith or incidental thereto.

Question was put and agreed to.

Bill accordingly read a second time and, pursuant to Standing Orders, was committed to a Committee of the whole Senate.

4. Supreme Court of Judicature (Amendment) Bill, 2018.

The Leader of Government Business and Minister of Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, the Environment, Sustainable Development, Immigration Services and Refugees moved that the above-mentioned Bill be read a second time:

Bill for an Act to amend the Supreme Court of Judicature Act, Chapter 91 of the Substantive Laws of Belize, Revised Edition 2011; to make provisions allowing petitions for divorce by consent of the parties in non-contentious proceedings; and to provide for matters connected therewith or incidental thereto.

After the debate thereon, question was put and agreed to.

Bill accordingly read a second time and, pursuant to Standing Orders, was committed to a Committee of the whole Senate.

5. General Sales Tax (Amendment) Bill, 2018.

The Leader of Government Business and Minister of Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, the Environment, Sustainable Development, Immigration Services and Refugees moved that the above-mentioned Bill be read a second time:

Bill for an Act to amend the General Sales Tax Act, Chapter 63 of the Substantive Laws of Belize, Revised Edition 2011; to clarify definitions in the Act; and to provide for matters connected therewith or incidental thereto.

After the debate thereon, question was put and agreed to.

Bill accordingly read a second time and, pursuant to Standing Orders, was committed to a Committee of the whole Senate.

III COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE SENATE ON MOTIONS AND BILLS

In accordance with Standing Order 68A, the Senate, without question put, resolved itself into the Constitution and Foreign Affairs Committee, a Committee of the whole Senate, to consider the Motions referred to it and, thereafter, in accordance with Standing Order 54, into the Committee of the whole Senate to examine and consider the Bills that were read a second time.

(In the Constitution and Foreign Affairs Committee)

MR. PRESIDENT in the Chair.

1. Resolution Authorizing the Acceptance by Belize of the Multilateral Convention to Implement Tax Treaty Related Measures to Prevent Base Erosion and Profit Shifting Motion, 2018.

Motion in its entirety agreed to.

Motion to be reported back to the Senate for adoption without amendment.

2. Resolution Authorizing the Accession by Belize of the Multilateral Competent Authority Agreement on the Exchange of Country-by-Country ("CbC") Reports Motion, 2018.

Motion in its entirety agreed to.

Motion to be reported back to the Senate for adoption without amendment.

(In the Committee of the whole Senate)

MR. PRESIDENT in the Chair.

1. General Revenue Supplementary Appropriation (2018/2019) (No.2) Bill, 2018.

Clauses 1 and 2 agreed to.

Schedule agreed to.

Bill to be reported back to the Senate without amendment.

2. Supreme Court of Judicature (Amendment) Bill, 2018.

Clauses 1 to 3 agreed to.

Bill to be reported back to the Senate without amendment.

3. Motor Vehicles and Road Traffic (Amendment) Bill, 2018.

Clauses 1 and 2 agreed to.

Bill to be reported back to the Senate without amendment.

4. Bills of Sale (Amendment) Bill, 2018.

Clauses 1 to 4 agreed to.

Bill to be reported back to the Senate without amendment.

5. General Sales Tax (Amendment) Bill, 2018.

Clauses 1 to 3 agreed to.

Bill to be reported back to the Senate without amendment.

PUBLIC BUSINESS

A. GOVERNMENT BUSINESS

IV MOTIONS

(Adoption of Motions)

1. Resolution Authorizing the Acceptance by Belize of the Multilateral Convention to Implement Tax Treaty Related Measures to Prevent Base Erosion and Profit Shifting Motion, 2018.

The Leader of Government Business and Minister of Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, the Environment, Sustainable Development, Immigration Services and Refugees reported that the Constitution and Foreign Affairs Committee met and considered the above-captioned Motion and has agreed for it to be adopted without amendment.

Question put and agreed to.

2. Resolution Authorizing the Accession by Belize of the Multilateral Competent Authority Agreement on the Exchange of Country-by-Country ("CbC") Reports Motion, 2018.

The Leader of Government Business and Minister of Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, the Environment, Sustainable Development, Immigration Services and Refugees reported that the Constitution and Foreign Affairs Committee met and considered the above-captioned Motion and has agreed for it to be adopted without amendment.

Question put and agreed to.

V REPORTING AND THIRD READING OF BILLS

1. <u>General Revenue Supplementary Appropriation (2018/2019)</u> (No.2) Bill, 2018.

The Leader of Government Business and Minister of Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, the Environment, Sustainable Development, Immigration Services and Refugees reported that the Committee of the whole Senate has considered the above-mentioned Bill, clause by clause, and has agreed upon it without amendment.

Whereupon the Senator moved that the Bill be read a third time.

Question was put and agreed to.

Bill read a third time.

2. <u>Supreme Court of Judicature (Amendment) Bill, 2018.</u>

The Leader of Government Business and Minister of Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, the Environment, Sustainable Development, Immigration Services and Refugees reported that the Committee of the whole Senate has considered the above-mentioned Bill, clause by clause, and has agreed upon it without amendment.

Whereupon the Senator moved that the Bill be read a third time.

Question was put and agreed to.

Bill read a third time.

3. <u>Motor Vehicles and Road Traffic (Amendment) Bill, 2018.</u>

The Leader of Government Business and Minister of Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, the Environment, Sustainable Development, Immigration Services and Refugees reported that the Committee of the whole Senate has considered the above-mentioned Bill, clause by clause, and has agreed upon it without amendment.

Whereupon the Senator moved that the Bill be read a third time.

Question was put and agreed to.

Bill read a third time.

4. <u>Bills of Sale (Amendment) Bill, 2018.</u>

The Leader of Government Business and Minister of Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, the Environment, Sustainable Development, Immigration Services and Refugees reported that the Committee of the whole Senate has considered the above-mentioned Bill, clause by clause, and has agreed upon it without amendment.

Whereupon the Senator moved that the Bill be read a third time.

Question was put and agreed to.

Bill read a third time.

5. General Sales Tax (Amendment) Bill, 2018.

The Leader of Government Business and Minister of Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, the Environment, Sustainable Development, Immigration Services and Refugees reported that the Committee of the whole Senate has considered the above-mentioned Bill, clause by clause, and has agreed upon it without amendment.

Whereupon the Senator moved that the Bill be read a third time.

Question was put and agreed to.

Bill read a third time.

ADJOURNMENT

The Leader of Government Business and Minister of Agriculture, Forestry, Fisheries, the Environment, Sustainable Development, Immigration Services and Refugees moved that the Senate be adjourned.

After a short intervention by Senator Anthony Mahler, question was put and agreed to.

The Senate adjourned at 2:50 P.M. to a date to be fixed by the President.

PRESIDENT
